

MYCOLOGICAL EXSICCATA FROM BORNEO, COLLECTED BY ODOARDO BECCARI, KEPT IN THE HERBARIUM CESATIANUM (RO)

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ABSTRACT - The extensive mycological exsiccata collected by O. Beccari in Borneo and studied by V. Cesati is deposited in the Herbarium of the Dipartimento di Biologia Vegetale, Città Universitaria, Rome (RO). A complete list of these species is provided with an indication of their presence in the Cesati Herbarium.

RÉSUMÉ - Les nombreux exsiccata mycologiques récoltés à Bornéo par O. Beccari et étudiés par V. Cesati, sont déposés dans l'Herbier du département de Biologie végétale, cité universitaire, Rome (RO). On donne la liste complète de ces espèces avec indication de leur présence dans l'Herbier de Cesati.

KEY WORDS : Borneo, fungi, O. Beccari, V. Cesati, herbarium.

A study of the mycological section of the Herbarium of Vincenzo Cesati (1806-1883), preserved at the Herbarium of the Dipartimento di Biologia Vegetale, Città Universitaria, Rome (RO) (Zucconi, 1989), enabled the location of a considerable amount of mycological exsiccata that Odoardo Beccari (1843-1920) collected in the South-Eastern Asia and presented to Cesati for study. The uniqueness of the exsiccata present in the Herbarium of Rome has been confirmed by a visit at the Herbarium Universitatis Florentinae (FI), where the whole Beccari collection is kept. In 1879 this mycological material appeared in a Cesati work entitled *Mycetum in itinere Borneensi Lectorum a Cl. Od. Beccari Enumeratio*.

The label of each specimen presents the name of the collector, the place of collection, the determination and, though not always, the date of the collection. There are often some original drawings, descriptions and notes handwritten by Cesati.

In the present paper are reported, following the order of publication, all the species studied by Cesati and for each one, the presence or absence of the relative specimen in the Herbarium is indicated. The presence of the specimens with more than one determination is indicated as uncertain. Finally, those specimens studied and indicated as types by scholars are also pointed out. This material has not been the subject, in this work, of any systematic and taxonomic investigation.

In the Cesati publication there are reported three new genera and more than 300 species, with numerous varieties; the three new genera and many of the new species described are found in the Herbarium.

The aim of this work is to inform taxonomists about the presence or absence of some specimens, making the search easier and promoting their study.

MYCETUM IN ITINERE BORNEENSI LECTORUM A CL. OD. BECCARI ENUMERATIO

HYMENOMYCETES

- Agaricus (Tricholoma) sub-gambosus* Nob. / Absent
A. (Clitopilus?) orcellarius Nob. / Absent
A. (Pleurotus) semisupinus Berk. & Br. / Present
A. (Omphalia) micromeles Berk. & Br. / Present
A. (Flammula) paupercula Nob. & S3 Present
A. (Naucoria) myosotis Fr. / Absent
A. (Crepidotus) mollis Schaeff. / Present
A. (Crepidotus) proteus Kalchbr. / Absent
A. (Crepidotus) flavomarginatus Berk. & Br. / Present
A. (Crepidotus) pezizula Berk. & Br. / Absent
A. (Panaeolus) papilionaceus Bull. ? / Absent
Marasmius (Collybia) oreades Fr. ? / Absent
M. (Mycena) galericula Nob. / Present
M. (Mycena) arachnoideus B. & C. / Present
ANTHRACOPHYLLUM Nob. n. gen.
A. beccarianum Nob. / Present / holotype (Pegler & Young, 1989)
Heliomyces pauciradiatus Nob. / Absent
Cantharellus bicolor Nob. / Present
Panus copulatus Ehrbg. / Present
Lentinus dactylophorus Lév. / Present
L. glandulosus Nob. / Present
L. beccarianus Nob. / Present
L. setiger Lév. / Present
L. leucochrous Lév. / Present
Xerotus? dasypus Nob. / Present
Lenzites brunneola Berk. / Present
L. repanda Fr. / Absent
Boletus (Viscipellis) longicollis Nob. / Absent
B. (Viscipellis) subimentosus L. ? / Absent
B. (Calopus Recondens) mandarinus Nob. / Absent
Polyporus (Pleuropus) amboinensis Fr. / Present
P. (Pleuropus) mastoporus Lév. / Present
P. (Pleuropus) lingua Nees / Present
P. (Pleuropus) beccarianus Nob. / Absent
P. (Pleuropus) rhipidius Berk. / Uncertain
P. (Pleuropus) eriopus Nob. / Absent
P. (Pleuropus) polychrous Nob.
 I. Forma mesopoda / Present
 II. Forma pleuropoda
 1. var. *rufo-aurata* / Present
 2. var. *pallida* / Present
P. (Pleuropus) flabelliformis Klotsch / Present; var. *glabrata concolor* / Present
P. (Pleuropus) grammacephalus Berk. / Present; cum varietate fuscescenti, attenuata, petalode / Uncertain
P. (Pleuropus) incompletus Nob. / Present
P. (Pleuropus) squamaeformis Berk. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) piceus Nob. / Absent
P. (Placodermeus) unguatus Bull. / Absent
P. (Placodermeus) fulvus Fr. / Absent

- P. (Placodermeus) rufo-flavus* B. & C. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) semitostus Berk. forma resupinata / Present
P. (Placodermeus) bubidus Berk. ? / Absent
P. (Placodermeus) aurora Nob. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) cremorinus Nob. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) caliginosus Nob. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) pusiohus Nob. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) sanguinarius Kl. / Present
P. (Placodermeus) melanoporoides Nob. / Absent
P. (Placodermeus) zonalis Berk. forma resupinata / Present
P. (Placodermeus) crocitinctus B. & C. / Present
P. (Inodermeus) caesiellus Nob. / Absent
P. (Inodermeus) dermatodes Lév. / Present
P. (Inodermeus) zonatus Fr. / Present / cum var. *pygmaea* / Present
P. (Inodermeus) confundens Nob. / Uncertain
P. (Inodermeus) paradeniae B. & Br.! / Absent
P. (Inodermeus) bivalvis Pers. / Present
P. (Inodermeus) personatus B. & Br.! / Present
P. (Inodermeus) vilis Nob. / Present
P. (Inodermeus) hirsutus Fr. / Present
P. (Inodermeus) velutinus Fr. / Absent
P. (Inodermeus) masskarlii Lév. / Absent
P. (Resupinatus) ravenalae B. & Br. / Present
P. (Resupinatus) luctuosus Nob. / Present
P. (Resupinatus) cinerascens Schw. / Present
P. (Resupinatus) sarawacensis Berk. / Present
Daedalea lenziformis Nob. / Absent
D. platypoda Lév. ? / Absent
D. sanguinea Kl. / Present
D. imponens Nob. / Present / holotype (Parmasto, 1983)
D. pruinoso Lév. / Present
D. ? velutina Nob. / Present
Trametes colliculosa Berk. / Absent
T. ludificans Nob. / Present
T. versatilis Berk. / Present
Hexagonia subaculeata Nob. / Present
H. polygramma Mont. / Present
H. vitellina Nob. / Present
H. cesatii Berk. / Present
Favolus (Mesopus) cillario Mont. / Present
F. (Pleuropus) tessellatus Mont. / Present
F. (Pleuropus) scaber Berk. / Present / var. *fusca* Nob. / Present
F. (Pleuropus) scaber Berk. var. *caespitosa* / Absent
F. (Apus) papulosus Nob. / Present
F. (Apus) auriculaeformis Nob. / Absent
F. (Apus) cucullatus Mont. / Present
F. (Apus) transiens Nob. / Present
Cyclomyces beccarianus Nob. / Present
Laschia lurida Nob. / Present
Merulius similis B. & Br. ? / Present
M. crocicreas Nob. / Present
Hydnum (Mesopus) ferrugineum Fr. / Present
H. (Apus) ravakense Pers. / Present
H. (Resupinatum) glabrescens Berk. & Rav. ? / Present
H. (Resupinatum) cesatii Berk. / Present
Irpex (Resupinatus) depauperatus B. & Br. / Uncertain
Grandinia crustosa Pers. / Present
G. (Apus) glabrescens B. & Rav. / Absent
Odontia ? farinacea Nob. / Present
Radulum mirabile B. & Br. ? / Absent
 BECCARIELLA Nob. n. gen.
B. insignis Nob. / Present

- Cladoderris dendritica* (Pers.) Berk. / Present
Craterellus spathularius Berk. & Curtis / Absent
C. cornucopioides Pers. / Present
C. hypolyssoides Nob. / Present
Telephora multipartita Fr. / var. *fuscella* - Present / var. *soluta* - Present / var. *isarioides*,
sterilis - Absent
Stereum (Mesopus) spathulatum Berk. / Present
S. (Apus) berkeleyanum Nob. / Absent
S. (Apus) rubiginosum Fr. / Uncertain
S. (Apus) ochraceo-flavum Ellis / Absent
S. (Apus) ochroleucum Fr. / Present
S. (Apus) ferrugineum Fr. ? / Present
Auricularia sordescens Nob. / Present
Auricularia ⁸ An *A. lobata* Sommf. ? / Absent
Hymenochaete depallens B. & Br. / Present
Corticium (Himantia) lacteum Fr. / Absent
C. berkeleyanum Nob. / Absent
C. peradeniae B. & Br. / Present
Hypochnus ruberrimus Nob. / Present
Guepina spathularia Fr. / Present
G. fissa Berk. / Absent
G. palmiceps Berk. Ic. / Present
Guepina sp. n. ? / Present
Clavaria intricata Nob. / Present
C. thwaitesii Berk. & Br. / Present
Hirneola hispidula Berk. / Present
Dactrymyces varius Nob. / Present
- DISCOMYCETES**
- Peziza (Discina) sarmentorum* B. & Br. / Present
P. (Geopyxis) hindsii Berk. var. *beccariana* Nob. / Absent
P. (Geopyxis) crocina Mont. / Absent
P. (Helotium) lenticularis Bull. / Absent
P. (Helotium) epiphylla Pers. / Absent
P. (Niptera) cinerea Batsch. / Absent
P. (Dasyscypha) simillima B. & Br. / Present
Helotium agaricicola ■. & Br. ? / Absent
Cyphella scariosa Nob. / Absent
Ascobolus leiocarpus B. & Br. / Present
Ascobolus sp. / Absent
A. cenangioides Nob. / Absent
Patellaria ? Tympanis? / Absent
Tympanis vermicularis Nob. / Present
- GASTEROMYCETES**
- Hymenophallus indianus* Cda. / Present
H. roseus Nob. / Absent
Mutinus ? borneensis Nob. / Absent
Splanchnomyces luteus Cda. & S3 Present
Cyathus byssisedus (Jungh.) Tul. / Present
Tulostoma pusillum Berk. ? / Present
Lycoperdon pusillum Bull. / Absent
L. scrobiculatum Nob. / Present
Scleroderma columnare B. & Br. / Absent
S. anomalum Nob. / Absent
Stegasma pallidum Nob. / Present
Geaster minimus Schw. / Absent
Hussea insignis Berk. / Present
H. pachystelis Nob. / Absent
Mitromyces junghuhnii Schldl. & Müll. / Present
Trichocoma paradoxum Jungh. / Present
Lycogala ? / Absent
Arcyria punicea Pers. / Present
Enteromyxa cerebrina Nob. / Present

PHACIDIACEI

Phacidium dentatum Fr. / Present*Hypoderma pusillum* Nob. / Present*Lophodermium* sp. / Absent*Angelina beccariana* Nob. & S3 Present*Hysterium serpens* Nob. / Present*H. berkeleyanum* Nob. / Present*Aylographum vagum* Lib. / Present*A. spilomoide* Nob. / Present

PYRENOMYCETES

Torrubia myrmecophila (Ces.) Tul. / Absent*T. gentilis* Nob. / Present*T. ophioglossoides* (Ehrh.) Tul. / Present*T. barnesii* (Thw.) Nob. / Present*T. adpropinquans* Nob. / Absent*T. militaris* (Fl. Dan.) Tul. / Absent*Hypocrea rhytidospora* Nob. / Present*H. gelatinosa* cum var. *umbrina* Fr. / Uncertain*H. rufa* Fr. / Present*H. scutula* Cooke / Present*Poronia oedipus* Mont. / Present*Sphaerostilbe incerta* Nob. / Present / holotype (Seifert, 1985)*Nectria tabacina* Nob. / Present*N. haematococca* B. & Br. ? / Absent*N. cinnabarina* Fr. / Present*N. sanguinea* Fr. ? / Present*N. myriadea* Nob. / Absent*N. coccinea* Fr. / Present*Xylaria massula* Nob. / Present*X. rhizomorpha* Mont. / Present*X. acicula* Nob. / Present*X. aristata* Mont. / Present*X. phyllophyla* Nob. / Absent*Xylaria* An *A. Phyllocharris* Mont. ? / Present*X. axifera* Mont. ? / Present*X. dichotoma* Kze. / Present*X. caespitulosa* Nob. / Present*X. scopiformis* (Kze) Fr. var. *eliiator* / Present*X. rhizocola* Mont. / Absent*X. exalbata* B. & Br. / Present*X. gigantea* (Zipp. mss. Lev.) Nob. / Present*X. allantoidea* Berk. / Present*X. intermedia* Nob. / Present*X. plebeja* Nob. / Absent*X. complanata* Nob. / Present*X. hypoxylon* var. *mucronata* Berk. ? / Present*X. polymorpha* Grev. / Present*X. fissilis* Nob. / Present*X. rhopaloides* (Mont.) Berk. ! / Present*X. gardneri* Berk. / Present*X. melanaxis* Nob. / Present*X. guepini* Fr. / Present*X. corniformis* Fr. / Present*X. cupressiformis* Fr. / Present*Hypoxylon chalybaeum* Berk.! a) *typica* b) *congesta* c) *minor* / Uncertain*H. microsporum* Nob. / Present*H. pseudo-tubulina* Nob. / Present*H. marginatum* Schw. / Present*H. stigmatoides* Nob. / Present*H. glebulosum* Nob. / Present*H. serpens* Fr. / Present*H. approximans* Nob. / Present

- H. avellana* Nob. / Present
H. fragaria Nob. / Present
H. coenopus Fr. cum var. *apoda* Berk. / Present
H. pavimentosum Nob. / Present
H. pauxillum Nob. / Present
H. clavus Fr. / Present
H. micropus Fr. / Present
H. deustum Fr. / Present
H. cohaerens Fr. var. *tenuior* / Absent
H. coelatum Fr. / Present
H. macrocenangium Nob. / Present / holotypus (Nannfeldt, 1972)
H. comedens Nob. / Present
H. udum Fr. / Present
H. deciduum B. & Br. / Present
H. tormentosum Nob. / Present
H. pithodes Berk. / Present
H. anthracodes Mont. / Uncertain
H. ? gangraena Nob. / Present
Hypomyces chromaticus Berk. ? / Absent
Valsa ceratophora Tul. ? / Uncertain
V. assimilis Nob. / Present
Melogramma cinnamomi Nob. / Present
Cucurbitaria insularis Nob. / Present
Aglaospora beccariana Nob. / Present
Sphaeria beccariana Nob. / Present
S. scabiens Nob. / Absent
S. leveilliei Mont. ? / Absent
S. bombardella Nob. / Present
S. alvear Nob. / Present
S. macrostomella Nob. / Present
S. arundinacea Sow. / Present
S. sarawacensis Nob. / Present
S. regulina B. & Br. ? / Present
S. tingens Nob. / Present
Amphisphaeria beccariana Nob. / Present
A. enteroxantha Nob. / Absent
Gibbera borneensis Nob. / Present
Bombardia bertloides Nob. / Present
Rosellinia nitens Nob. / Absent
R. spadicea Nob. / Present
R. hypoxylina Nob. / Present
R. mammaeformis CD.ris ? / Present
R. ignobilis Nob. / Absent
R. beccariana Nob. / Present
Sordaria pachydermatica Nob. / Present
S. microspora Nob. / Present
S. grisea Nob. / Present / holotypus: from a revision of Lundqvist, in 1977, reported on the label
S. sarawacensis Nob. / Present / lectotypus: from a revision of Lundqvist, in 1977, reported on the label
S. punctiformis Nob. / Present / type: from a revision of Lundqvist, in 1977, reported on the label
S. caulicola Nob. / Present
S. oblectans Nob. / Present
Rhaphidospora exilis Nob. / Present
R. hystrix Nob. / Present
Sphaerella plegmariae Nob. / Present
Sphaeropsis undulata B. & C. ? forma *pycnidica* ? / Present
Dothidea oceanica Nob. / Present
D. phaselina Berk. / Present
D. graminis Fr. ? / Present
D. membranacea Nob. / Present

- D. hysteriodes* Nob. / Present
Sporormia minima Awd. / Present
Diplodia radula B. & Br. / Present
Sphaeronema ? aurantiacum Nob. / Present
Phoma orchidearum Nob. / Absent
P. arundinaceum Nob. / Absent
P. aequivocum Nob. / Absent
Discosia (incerta) / Absent
Meliola triseptata B. & Br. ? / Absent
M. amphitriche Fr. ? / Uncertain
Rhytisma pongamiae B. & Br. / Present / cum varietate peritheciis dispersis / Present
R. berkeleyanum Nob. / Present
Melanconium melanoxanthum B. & Br. / Present / var. *major* / Present
Pemphidium coffeinum Nob. / Present

HYPHOMYCETES

- Stilbum graphioideum* B. & Br. ? / Present
S. clavulatum Nob. / Absent
Arthrobotryon beccarianum Nob. / Present
Cladosporium occultum Nob. / Present
Helminthosporium decorum Nob. / Present
Chloridium ? lunulatum Nob. / Present
C. ? microsporium Nob. / Absent
Merosporium velutinum Nob. / Present
Sporidesmium erineoides Nob. / Present
S. cirrhatum Nob. / Present

CONIOMYCETES

- Aecidium sarawacense* Nob. / Present
A. fragiforme Nob. / Absent
Ceratitium phacosporum Nob. / Absent
Ustilago endoctricha Berk. / Present
U. leucoderma Berk. / Present

APPENDIX

- XEROMYCES* Nob. (Gen. nov.)
X. ochraceus Nob. / Present / holotype: from a revision of *Bresadola*, in 1910, reported on the label
Sclerotium glumale Nob. / Absent
S. lingulatum Nob. / Present
S. hypocreomorphum Nob. / Present
S. rhachidophilum Nob. / Present
S. enterophaeum Nob. / Present

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Other species not listed by Cesati:

- Grammothele mappa* B. & C. ?
Gymnosporium circumscissum B. & Br.
Hypocrea citrina Fr.
Nectria sp.
Polyporus sanguineo-marginate Ces.
Xylaria rudis Ces.
X. tabacina Berk.
Xylaria sp.

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